

## Vowel Sounds

### Short Vowel Sounds

/a/ apple, sat, fan, land

/e/ elephant, end, get, pen  
me

/i/ igloo, pin, bit, sit

/o/ octopus, pond, pot, got, hop

/u/ umbrella, sun, cup

### Long Vowel Sounds

/a/ ate, bait, late, cake

/e/ lead, seed, see, believe,

/i/ pine, bite, pie, shine

/o/ goat, broke, load, hope

/u/ cube, ruby, unique

### Royal or Bossy R sounds

/ar/ car, far, march, darting, star

birth

/or/ born, fort, fourteen

/er/ can be spelled er, ir, or ur

Teacher, first, service, curl, third,

### Voiced and unvoiced

Place your hand on your neck over the voice box. You can feel the difference of voiced and unvoiced consonants.

p and b pack, park, harp bike, bark, broke

t and d time, tell, town down, dirt, dell

f and v fish, fox, finally, fix victory, valley, valentine, very